

Table 3**Michigan neuropathy screening instrument (MNSI)**

MNSI items	Description
Appearance of feet*	0 = normal, 1 = abnormal
Ulceration	0 = normal, 1 = abnormal
Ankle reflexes	0 = present, 0.5 = present with reinforcement, 1 = absent
Vibration perception	0 = present, 0.5 = reduced, 1 = absent

*Deformity, dry skin, callus, infection and fissures

Maximum score is 4 for each foot, total = 8

A score ≥ 2 is considered positive (sensitivity 65% and specificity 83%)