

Table 1

Potential causes of raised troponin

- Heart failure
- Arrhythmias
- Myocarditis
- Takotsubo cardiomyopathy
- Structural heart disease
- Coronary spasm
- Trauma
- Aortic dissection
- Hypertensive emergencies
- Hypotension
- Pulmonary embolism
- Renal failure
- Acute neurological event
- Infiltrative disease (amyloidosis, haemochromatosis)
- Drugs (herceptin, doxorubicin)
- Extreme endurance
- Rhabdomyolysis