Table 1

Risk of pre-eclampsia among women determined by 16 weeks' gestation

Risk factor	Pooled unadjusted RR (95% CI)
Systemic lupus erythematosus	2.5 (1.0–6.3)
Nulliparity	2.1 (1.9–2.4)
Prior stillbirth	2.4 (1.7–3.4)
Chronic kidney disease	1.8 (1.5–2.1)
Assisted reproductive technology	1.8 (1.6–2.1)
Prepregnancy BMI ≥ 25	2.1 (2.0–2.2)
Prepregnancy BMI ≥ 30	2.8 (2.6–3.1)
Multifetal pregnancy	2.9 (2.6–3.1)
Pregestational diabetes	3.7 (3.1–4.3)
Prior pre-eclampsia	8.4 (7.1–9.9)
Chronic hypertension	5.1 (4.0–6.5)
Antiphospholipid antibody syndrome	2.8 (1.8–4.3)