

Symptoms mandating an urgent urology referral

Urgent referral for suspected urological cancer according to NICE guideline NG12² (2 week wait)

- Abnormal DRE (Prostate cancer)
- PSA greater than age specific range (Prostate cancer)
- Aged ≥ 45 years old with visible haematuria without UTI (Bladder cancer)
- Aged ≥ 60 years old with unexplained non visible haematuria and either dysuria or raised white cell count (Bladder cancer)
- Penile lesion where a sexually transmitted infection has been excluded (Penile cancer)

Urgent referral for other symptoms

- Nocturnal enuresis – suspect high pressure chronic urinary retention
- Storage LUTS associated with bladder pain – important to exclude bladder malignancy or bladder stones
- New back pain $\pm$ abnormal neurological examination with LUTS – exclude cauda equina compression