

Table 1

Causes of dysphagia⁵¹

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| Intraluminal | Food impaction or damage |
| Extrinsic compression | Goitre Osteophyte Lymphadenopathy |
| Intrinsic causes | Oesophageal carcinoma Reflux-associated stricture or ulceration Bisphosphonate-induced stricture Doxycycline/tetracycline therapy Eosinophilic oesophagitis Oesophageal web Oesophageal candidiasis Schatzki ring |
| Motility disorders | Achalasia Oesophageal dysmotility Functional dysphagia Systemic sclerosis Sjögren's syndrome Oesophageal spasm |
| Neurological disorders | Stroke Parkinsonism Multiple sclerosis Motor neurone disease |
| Others | Post surgery Post radiation Polymyositis |