

Table 5**Clinical features necessitating emergency referral to secondary care**

Medical history	Kidney transplant Single functioning kidney Pregnancy Chronic kidney disease	Stages 3-5
Clinical status	Signs of infection Passing minimal or no urine Diagnostic uncertainty Poor social support	Unwell, febrile Urinalysis: leukocytes $\pm$ nitrites e.g. need exclusion of aortic aneurysm
Response to treatment	Unable to maintain oral intake Unable to tolerate medication Poor control of symptoms	