

Table 1

Classification of renal stones

Stone size	Up to 5 mm
	5-10 mm
	10-20 mm
	> 20 mm
Anatomical location	Upper, middle or lower calyx
	Renal pelvis
	Upper, middle or distal ureter
	Urinary bladder
Radiological appearance	Radiopaque
	Poor radiopacity
	Radiolucent
Aetiology	Idiopathic stones
	Infection-associated stones
	Genetic defects
	Drug-associated stones