Table 1

Clinical features of polycystic kidney disease

Renal	Extrarenal
Haematuria (visible or non-visible)	Liver cysts and liver pain
Hypertension	Cerebral haemorrhage
Loin pain	Cardiac valve problems (e.g. mitral valve prolapse)
Cyst haemorrhage and/or cyst infections	Seminal vesicle cysts (males)
Renal calculi	Diverticulosis
Chronic kidney disease progressing to ESRD	Ovarian cysts (females)
Enlarged and palpable kidneys	Hepatomegaly