

Risk factors for acute kidney injury

- Pre-existing CKD (eGFR < 60 ml/min/1.73m²)
- Older age (> 65 years old)
- Sepsis
- Co-existing chronic illness including: cardiac failure, liver disease and diabetes mellitus
- Use of NSAIDs
- Use of ACEi or ARBs and other antihypertensive drugs particularly in the setting of hypovolaemia
- Hypotension (systolic blood pressure < 110 mmHg)
- Symptoms and signs of hypovolaemia
- Urinary tract symptoms
- Previous episode of AKI