Box 1

Indications for an ultrasound scan of kidneys and renal tract in patients with CKD

- Symptoms of urinary tract obstruction
- Visible haematuria, or persistent non-visible haematuria if > 40 years old
- eGFR categories G4 or G5 (eGFR < 30 ml/min/1.73m^2)
- Accelerated progression of CKD
- Family history of polycystic kidney disease