Table 3

Recommendations for surveillance after receiving treatment for bladder cancer

Treatment	Surveillance method	Frequency of follow-up
TURBT for NMIBC		
Low-risk tumours	Cystoscopy Urine cytology	At 3 months, 12 months then yearly for 5 years
High-risk tumours	Cystoscopy Urine cytology	Every 3 months for 2 years then every 6 months for 5 years and yearly thereafter[23]
Bladder preservation strategy	Cystoscopy Urine cytology	Every 3 months for 2 years then every 6 months thereafter[29]
Cystectomy	Radiological surveillance (thorax/abdomen/upper urinary tract)	Every 3 months for 2 years then every 6 months for 5 years[29]