**Table 2**

| Classification of bladder cancer |
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| **Non-muscle invasive bladder cancer (NMIBC)** |
| Cancer is confined to the bladder mucosa (urothelium, lamina propria) and has not infiltrated the muscular wall. (Ta, CiS, T1) |
| **Muscle-invasive bladder cancer (MIBC)** |
| Cancer has invaded the muscular wall of the bladder and/or spread to nearby organs and/or lymph nodes. (T2-T4) |
| **Advanced/metastatic disease** |
| Cancer has spread to distant organs (lung, liver, bone, brain) and lymph nodes |