

Table 1**Causes of epididymo-orchitis**

Association	Pathogen
Urinary tract infection	Common <i>Escherichia coli</i> ⁵
	Less common ³ <i>Proteus spp</i> <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
	Rare <i>Salmonella spp</i> ³² <i>Staphylococcus</i> ³³
Sexually transmitted	Common ¹⁵ <i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> <i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i>
	Not common ¹⁵ <i>Ureaplasma urealyticum</i> <i>Mycoplasma genitalium</i>
Other infections	Bacterial <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> ³ <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> ³⁴ <i>Mycobacterium leprae</i> ³⁵ BCG therapy for bladder cancer ³⁶ <i>Brucella</i> ³⁵ <i>Nocardia asteroides</i> ³⁷
	Fungal <i>Aspergillus fumigatus</i> ⁶ <i>Blastomyces dermatitidis</i> ⁷ <i>Histoplasma capsulatum</i> ⁸ <i>Coccidioides immitis</i> ⁹ <i>Torulopsis glabrata</i> ¹⁰ <i>Candida albicans</i> ¹¹
	Viral Mumps Mumps vaccine ³⁸ Coxsackie ³⁹ Cytomegalovirus ⁴⁰
	Other Syphilis ⁴¹ <i>Schistosoma haematobium</i> ³⁵ <i>Schistosoma mansoni</i> ³⁵ <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> ³⁵
	Inflammatory Behçet's disease ¹⁵ Polyarteritis nodosa ⁴² Henoch-Schönlein purpura ⁴³ Granulomatous orchitis ⁴⁴
	Drugs Amiodarone ¹²
	Post vasectomy ¹³
	Idiopathic