Table 3

Indications for referral in patients with haematuria

Features		Urology	Nephrology
Visible	Single episode	yes	
	Associated with upper respiratory tract infection		yes
Nonvisible	Symptomatic with UTI excluded (hesitancy, frequency, urgency, etc)	yes	
	Persistent* and >40 years	yes	
	Persistent* and <40 years and hypertension		yes
Proteinuria	ACR >30 mg/mmol or equivalent		yes
CKD	Progressive decline in eGFR†		yes
	Stage 4/5 CKD		yes

*persistent: present on at least 2 out of 3 dipstick tests

† >10 ml/min at any stage within previous 5 years or a drop >5 ml/min within past year