

Box 1a**CHADS₂ score²**

CHADS ₂ item	Points
Congestive heart failure	1
Hypertension	1
Age 75 years or more	1
Diabetes	1
Prior S troke or TIA	2

CHADS ₂ score	Adjusted annual stroke rate (95% CI)
0	1.9% (1.2 to 3.0)
1	2.8% (2.0 to 3.8)
2	4.0% (3.1 to 5.1)
3	5.9% (4.6 to 7.3)
4	8.5% (6.3 to 11.1)
5	12.5% (8.2 to 17.5)
6	18.2% (10.5 to 27.4)

Box 1b**CHA₂DS₂-Vasc score³**

CHA ₂ DS ₂ -Vasc item	Points
Congestive heart failure	1
Hypertension	1
Age ≥ 65 (≥ 75) years	1 (2)
Diabetes	1
Prior S troke or TIA	2
Vascular disease	1
Female s ex	1

CHA ₂ DS ₂ -Vasc score	Adjusted annual stroke rate
0	0%
1	1.3%
2	2.2%
3	3.2%
4	4.0%
5	6.7%
6	9.8%
7	9.6%
8	6.7%
9	15.2%