

Table 1**Mechanisms and causes of AUR**

Mechanism	Cause
Obstructive (mechanical or dynamic)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● BPH● Urethral stricture (previous instrumentation)● Postoperative pain● Drugs (e.g. sympathomimetics, anticholinergics)● Urinary tract infections/cystitis● Constipation
Neurological	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● Pelvic surgery● Spinal cord disease/injury● Diabetes
Myogenic	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● High alcohol intake● Following anaesthesia● Excessive fluids