

Table 2

Specific vascular dementia syndromes, adapted from Stewart¹⁰

Genetic disorders

- CADASIL
- Amyloid angiopathy
- Homocystinuria
- Sickle cell disease
- Fabry's disease
- HERNS (hereditary endotheliopathy with retinopathy, nephropathy and stroke)
- MELAS (mitochondrial myopathy, encephalopathy, lactic acidosis, and stroke)

Strategic infarct dementia

- Usually in thalamic structures

Conditions associated with cerebrovascular pathology

- Subdural haematoma
- SLE (systemic lupus erythematosus)
- Polyarteritis nodosa
- Buerger's disease
- Polycythaemia rubra vera
- Neurosyphilis