Table 1

Measurement of urinary protein excretion in adults

Spot urine protein quantification	Proteins measured	Normal	Nephrotic range (approx 3.5 g/24 hr)
Albumin:creatinine ratio (ACR)	Albumin	< 3 mg/mmol[3,4]	> 250 mg/mmol[4]
Protein:creatinine ratio (PCR)	Albumin plus other proteins e.g. enzymes and microglobulins	< 15 mg/mmol[4]	>300 mg/mmol[4]