Table 3

Complications of chronic pancreatitis

Local

- Pancreatic cancer
- Pancreatic pseudocyst
- Biliary obstruction
- Duodenal obstruction
- Splenic vein thrombosis

Systemic

- Pancreatic exocrine insufficiency
- Endocrine insufficiency (type 3c diabetes mellitus)
- Metabolic bone disease
- Ascites and pleural effusions