Table 1 Risk factors for cutaneous squamous

cell carcinoma (cSCC) Older age

Male gender (3:1 ratio m:f) UV exposure (outdoor occupation, PUVA)

Fair skin Immunosuppression due to disease or medications

 Previous cSCC or another form of skin cancer Actinic keratoses or Bowen's

disease

Previous cutaneous injury, thermal burn, ulcer or underlying inflammatory skin disease (e.g. cutaneous lupus)

Genetic disorders such as

xeroderma pigmentosum and

albinism

Exposure to arsenic<sup>13</sup>