Table 1

Clinical features of polycystic kidney disease

Renal

- Haematuria (visible or non-visible)
- Hypertension
- Loin pain
- Cyst haemorrhage and/or cyst infections
- Renal calculi
- Chronic kidney disease progressing to end-stage renal disease
- Enlarged and palpable kidneys

Extrarenal

- Liver cysts and liver pain
- Cerebral haemorrhage
- Cardiac valve problems (e.g. mitral valve prolapse)
- Seminal vesicle cysts (males)
- Diverticulosis
- Ovarian cysts (females)
- Hepatomegaly