Box 1

Risk factors for acute kidney injury (AKI)

- Past history of CKD (adults with eGFR < 60 ml/min/1.73 m^2)
- Older age (≥ 65 years old)
- Sepsis
- Comorbidities such as diabetes, heart failure, liver disease
- Past history of AKI
- Hypovolaemia
- Drugs e.g. NSAIDs, ACE inhibitors, ARBs, diuretics especially if hypovolaemic
- Use of iodine-based contrast media within the past week
- Symptoms or history of urological obstruction
- Neurological or cognitive impairment or disability, which may limit access to fluids
- Deteriorating early warning scores (in hospital patients)