

Table 3**The Frontal Lobe Epilepsy and Parasomnias (FLEP) Scale**

Clinical feature	Signalling question	Response	Score
Age at onset	At what age did the patient have their first clinical event?	< 55 years	0
		≥ 55 years	-1
Duration	What is the duration of a typical event?	< 2 minutes	+1
		2-10 minutes	0
		> 10 minutes	-2
Clustering	What is the typical number of events that occur in a single night?	1 or 2	0
		3-5	+1
		> 5	+2
Timing	At what time of night do the events most commonly occur?	Within 30 min of sleep onset	+1
		Other times (or if no clear pattern identified)	0
Symptoms	Are the events associated with a definite aura?	Yes	+2
		No	0
	Does the patient ever wander outside the bedroom during the events?	Yes	-2
		No (or uncertain)	0
	Does the patient perform complex, directed behaviours (e.g. picking up objects, dressing) during events?	Yes	-2
		No (or uncertain)	0
	Is there a clear history of prominent dystonic posturing, tonic limb extension, or cramping during events?	Yes	+1
		No (or uncertain)	0
Stereotypy	Are the events highly stereotyped or variable in nature?	Highly stereotyped	+1
		Some variability/uncertain	0
		Highly variable	-1
Recall	Does the patient recall the events?	Yes, lucid recall	+1
		No or vague recollection only	0
Vocalisation	Does the patient speak during the events and, if so, is there subsequent recollection of this speech?	No	0
		Yes, sounds only or single words	0
		Yes, coherent speech with incomplete or no recall	-2
		Yes, coherent speech with recall	+2

Total score =