**Table 1**

**Mean difference in rate of change in cognitive decline - *z* scores (SD/year)**

| | Mean difference (95% CI) in rate of change by baseline diabetes status | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Normal (n = 3,553) | Prediabetes (n = 1,190) | Diabetes (n = 446) | P for trend |
| Global cognitive z score | 0.000 (ref) | -0.012 (-0.022 to -0.002) | -0.031 (-0.046 to -0.015) | < 0.001 |
| Memory z score | 0.000 (ref) | -0.002 (-0.009 to 0.005) | -0.015 (-0.026 to -0.003) | 0.030 |
| Executive function z score | 0.000 (ref) | -0.008 (-0.016 to 0.000) | -0.022 (-0.034 to -0.009) | < 0.001 |
| Orientation z score | 0.000 (ref) | -0.011 (-0.022 to 0.000) | -0.023 (-0.041 to -0.006) | 0.003 |