

Table 1**Causes of dysphagia**⁵³

Intraluminal	Food impaction or damage
Extrinsic compression	Goitre Osteophyte Lymphadenopathy
Intrinsic causes	Oesophageal carcinoma Reflux-associated stricture or ulceration Bisphosphonate-induced stricture Doxycycline/tetracycline therapy Eosinophilic oesophagitis Oesophageal web Oesophageal candidiasis Schatzki ring
Motility disorders	Achalasia Oesophageal dysmotility Functional dysphagia Systemic sclerosis Sjögren's syndrome Oesophageal spasm
Neurological disorders	Stroke Parkinsonism Multiple sclerosis Motor neurone disease
Others	Post surgery Post radiation Polymyositis