Table 1

Common causes of haematuria

Glomerular	**Primary**	Genetic	● Alport's syndrome ● Fabry's disease ● Thin basement membrane disease
		Acquired	● Any glomerulonephritis (IgA nephropathy most common)
	Secondary	Associated with systemic disorder	● ANCA-associated vasculitis ● Anti-GBM disease ● Henoch Schönlein purpura ● Haemolytic uraemic syndrome ● Systemic lupus erythematosus
Non-glomerular	**Urothelial disruption**	Within wall	● Tumour (bladder/ureter/urethra) ● Inflammation/infection (cystitis)
		Within lumen	● Calculus ● Trauma (instrumentation)
	Blood loss into urinary space		● Prostatic (malignancy/infection) ● Renal parenchymal tumour ● Renal cyst ● Arteriovenous malformation