Table 1

Performance measures for self-taken low vulvovaginal swabs (clinician-taken high vaginal swabs as the reference standard)

Infection	Sensitivity % (95% CI)	Specificity % (95% CI)	PPV %	NPV %	Cohen's kappa κ (95%CI)
BV	88.5 (68.7-97.0)	95.8 (87.3-99.0)	88.5	95.8	0.84 (0.72-0.96)
VC	95.5 (83.6-99.2)	92.6 (81.3-97.6)	91.5	96.2	0.88 (0.78-0.97)

BV = Bacterial vaginosis VC = Vulvovaginal candidiasis PPV = Positive predictive value NPV = Negative predictive value